

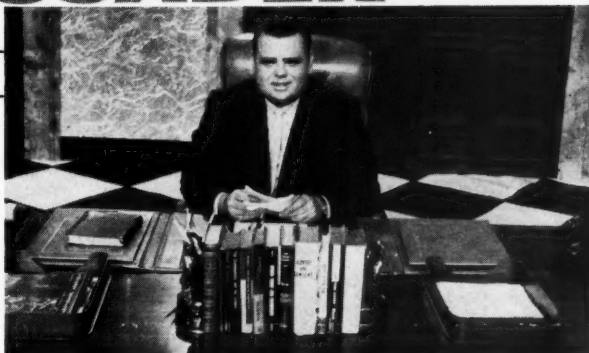
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WEEKLY CRUSADER

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February 17, 1961

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REVIVING AN OLD HOAX

It was not too many years ago that the *Institute of Pacific Relations* began their calculated "snow-job" on the Communist take over of China. This Red dominated outfit, aided by pro-Communists, left-wing liberals and hordes of dupes, pictured the new government as *agrarian reformers* whose interest was the peace and democracy of China. Using every means of mass communication and education, they pictured the Nationalist government as corrupt, dictatorial and wholly incompetent.

Serving The Communist Conspiracy

In its *conclusions* to the Hearings on the Institute of Pacific Relations 1951-52, the Internal Security Subcommittee said: "The net effect of IPR activities on United States public opinion has been such as to serve international Communist interests and to affect adversely the interests of the United States." So effective was the IPR propaganda that we not only knifed one of America's most loyal allies — Chiang Kai-shek, but we now face a projection of the Kremlin conspiracy in the Far East — the Red Chinese Communists.

It is a pity that a nation cannot dispose of its experience for as much as it cost — our economic problems would be solved! From recent developments, it appears that we shall have gained nothing from the foolhardy China sellout.

In an obvious effort to duplicate the indoctrination and education conquest of the IPR, a new whitewash organization has been formed entitled the *Fair Play For Cuba Committee*. The organization publishes a newsletter every two weeks which listed Joanne Grant, identified under oath as a leading Communist, as the secretary of the group.

Fulton Lewis, Jr., in his *Top of the News*, January 10, 1961, said of Miss Grant:

"She works in the United Nations on the Indian delegation, and she is so highly rated in the Communist Party that she was placed in charge of raising money to send a U.S. Communist delegation to the Seventh Youth Festival in Vienna in 1959.

"In that capacity she worked closely with Nicolai Burov, Secretary of the Soviet mission to the UN and she herself attended the Sixth Youth Festival in Moscow two years before in 1957.

"Following that, she went to Communist China in defiance of State Department orders and met with top Chinese Communists including Chou En-lai himself. It further has been testified that

she met too, with Mao Tse-tung who normally never meets strangers under any condition."

An Ever-Growing Menace

Following faithfully in the path of its predecessor—the IPR, The Fair Play for Cuba Committee is actively engaged in propaganda wherever the gullible will listen or read. Dues-paying members are now reported to exceed 3,000 and chapters are operating on about 40 university and college campuses across the nation.

It will be remembered that the Institute For Pacific Relations had in its august body some men of high-sounding titles and comparative distinction. The Fair Play for Cuba Committee is not to be outdone. While many of the king-pins have not yet revealed themselves, and many others never will, we do know of a few. There is C. Wright Mills, a professor at Columbia University and author of a pro-Castro book entitled *Listen Yankee*. In the book Castro is portrayed as a great hero, his revolution as an overwhelming success and the Cuban population as "enormously happy" under his dictatorship.

Another Castro-Cuba booster is Vincent Hallinan, chief council for Communist labor leader Harry Bridges. Mr. Hallinan was the vice-presidential candidate on the Progressive Party ticket eight years ago. He was also the only American lawyer observer at U-2 pilot Francis Powers' trial in Moscow. Mr. Hallinan has been a strong apologist for the Soviet Union and described himself as a Marxist-Leninist.

A New York pathologist, Dr. Charles Santos, and a former Columbia Broadcasting Co. newsman, Robert Taber, are also members of the committee and are the key links in the chain between the bearded Cuban and a full page ad in the *New York Times* whitewashing Castro's regime and allegedly revealing the real Cuba story. It is now known that the ad was actually financed by the Cuban government through Raul Roa, Jr., son of the Cuban Foreign Minister and employee of the U.N.

Blind Leaders of the Blind

Dr. Robert G. Colodny, a history professor at the University of Pittsburgh, is one of the intellectuals who signed the Fair Play for Cuba ad and who is now under fire in his home state for this connection. According to the *Pittsburgh Press*, Jan. 19, 1961, Dr. Colodny "believes Castro's Cuba (is) just another case of 'agrarian reform.'"

The newspaper article then devoted over 20 inches of copy space to the listing of Dr. Colodny's Communist front affiliations. One of the most prominent was the Abraham Lincoln Brigade in which Dr. Colodny not only served but helped to operate. The Abraham Lin-

coln Brigade was cited as Communist controlled by Attorney General Tom Clark, April 27, 1949. In this connection, the *Pittsburgh Press* said:

"In November 1937 . . . the Communist *Daily Worker* listed Robert Colodny, of Chicago, as one of the American students enrolled in the Spanish Republican Army who signed a telegram to the 'Worker' saying that American students in the Spanish army would be the center of the American Student Union 'campaign to aid Spain.'"

"Dr. Colodny, in an interview with the Press soon after the U.S. severed diplomatic relations with Cuba, said he believed Cuba may become 'another Spain,' which, he said, 'was crucified by international intervention.'"

Dr. Colodny is co-chairman of the Pittsburgh Chapter of the Sane Nuclear Policy Committee. See WEEKLY CRUSADER Vol. 1, No. 12.

The *Pittsburgh Press* also said of Dr. Colodny's record:

"... on Feb. 16, 1951, the 'Daily People's World' published a story identifying Dr. Colodny as a 'member of a committee (formed) to direct the San Francisco campaign of the American Peace Crusade . . .'

"The American Peace Crusade . . . has been listed by the House Committee as subversive.

"Two years later . . . Dr. Colodny contributed 'a message' in a booklet entitled 'We Pledge Peace, A Friendship Book.'

"The booklet was prepared by the American-Russian Institute, of San Francisco, designated by the U.S. Attorney General as a subversive organization seeking the overthrow of the United States Government by force and violence."

In Spite of This — Loyalty

These are just a couple of the many Communist affiliations of Dr. Colodny. The irony of the whole situation came to the fore when Dr. Colodny was defended by Dr. Litchfield, Chancellor of Pitt University. Of Dr. Colodny, the Chancellor said, "We repeat that we have found nothing substantive to date which causes us to doubt Dr. Colodny's loyalty. . . . We deplore all forms of unfair and defamatory accusations leveled against any man. . . . Such attacks are in reality attacks on our democratic processes and freedoms and have no place in a society such as ours."

The same view was not held, however, by Pennsylvania State Supreme Court Justice Michael Musmanno who said that he was amazed at Dr. Litchfield's defense of Dr. Colodny.

(See "HOAX" on Page 7)

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FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE DIGEST

An impartial analysis of political, economic and military events in the critical areas of the world, derived from confidential sources, with emphasis on facts that have not been made fully public. Editor: Major General C. A. Willoughby, U.S.A. Ret. MacArthur's Chief of Intelligence 1939-1951.



THE RUSSO-AMERICAN CONFLICT

Reciprocal Russ-Am Withdrawals

U.P.I. reports an interesting proposal by the Montana Democrat (who is Majority-leader in the new Congress) which could have important repercussions on "gold-dollar" savings, the problem of "dependents" of American troops and the tensions of the current Russo-American conflict, in the explosive Mid-European area.

Sen. Mike Mansfield proposed that the United States offer to cut its European troops roughly in half if Russia will do the same as a "rational step" toward normalcy and peace.

He felt that because the "numerical imbalance" of European troops is weighted "overwhelmingly" in favor of Russia, the five U. S. divisions in Western Europe have "lost real meaning" in terms of the N.A.T.O. shield concept.

The Senate Foreign Relations Committee member believed that the significant meaning of U. S. troop commitment is "primarily a symbol" which he contended "would be no less a symbol" if reduced.

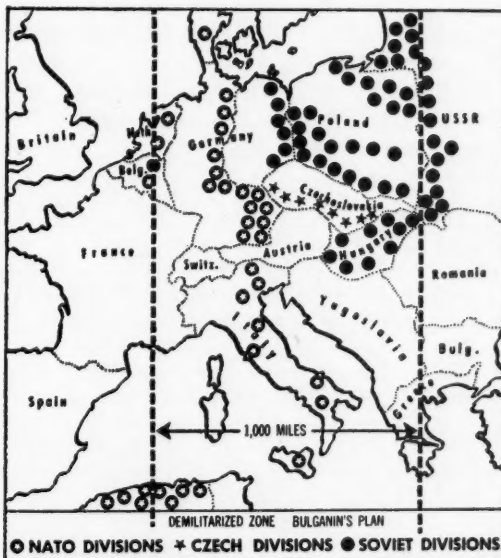
"One would hope, therefore," he said, "that it would be possible to reduce our total commitments of forces in Europe by two or three divisions in turn for a Russian willingness to cut their forces in Hungary, Poland and Germany by a roughly proportionate number—say somewhere in excess of 10."

"That would be an important step toward easing tensions in Europe. It also would permit the Russians to reduce their armaments expenditures—which they are apparently anxious to do."

If Europeans felt their security weakened by a withdrawal of the American forces, "they are in a financial position now to strengthen their own military forces, and should do so."

The Senator emphasized his views as being personal and "not representing the Kennedy Administration." As a war-tested professional, I would support his basic contention that the "shield is a relative fiction." In articles and Congressional testimony (since 1955), I have

maintained that the front: Denmark-Switzerland is crucial and vulnerable. In these hearings, I have used a map (showing Russo-Allied troop dispositions) that speaks for itself—and Senator Mansfield:



Allied and Soviet satellite troops face each other in the critical Mid-European area. These are ready divisions, triggered for action—except the American contingent which is handicapped by women and children, as in Korea, representing a burden for protection or removal when the shooting starts. The Berlin sector, an enclave in Red territory, is especially vulnerable.

Note that the Allied divisions are dispersed: Greek or Italian units can hardly intervene along the Rhine. They will have their hands full along their own frontiers. As of 1959, the cards are heavily stacked in favor of the Soviets. The current ratio in strength is one to three against the Allies.

In terms of mutual security, mutual aid, foreign aid (and other dishonest cliches designed to sugarcoat a bitter tax bill), the expenditure of approximately \$25 billion (military items) in 14 years has only resulted in tactical and strategical failure, bordering on capitulation: "A ground war is unthinkable . . ."

The critical front (Denmark-Switzerland) has produced only 15 to 16 ready divisions, exclusive of the American contingent; this is the Eisenhower-Gruenther-Norstad "shield" or "trip wire." In comparison, from 1945-1956 the Far East developed four times the number of ready divisions (67) than Mid-Europe (16) at half the cumulative cost and for 1956-1957 at approximately one-eighth the unit cost per division.

Against this dismal background (essentially chargeable to European negligence in rearming in "conventional" units on a comparative scale with Red China and Russia), Mansfield's proposal of "a reciprocal cut in forces" seems illusory. What cut can be "offered" by a numerically inferior group (N.A.T.O. total: 45-65 Divisions) vis-a-vis, the Red "bloc" of 175-225 Divisions. Even if limited to the Mid-European sector — to the ultimate "show-down" front: Denmark-Switzerland, we have a discrepancy of 21 to 56 divisions, at best. Let the Russians cut their forces down to N.A.T.O. levels — which they are not immediately likely to do.

The Mid-European Impasse:

Senator Mansfield's proposal is more subtle than an optimistic assumption, more sophisticated than a Quixotic tilting at Russian windmills. It aims at breaking a "deadlock" that centers around Berlin, around the whole "cellophane shield on the Russo-Allied front: Denmark-Switzerland." I have said essentially the same thing, in appearing before Senator Haden's "Committee on Appropriations" H.R. 12619 March 1960. Sec. VII "Conclusions and Recommendations"; pp 599-601 incl. Sub Par 10 (v) is pertinent, in the framework of Senator Mansfield's thought (and obviously on the same track of reasoning), viz:

10. The slow deterioration of N.A.T.O. along the crucial front: Denmark-Switzerland, the shrinkages in "ready" divisions, the withdrawal of British and French forces, etc., indicate that the component nations can no longer afford independent military establishments that include exorbitantly expensive Air Forces, Navies and Nuclear Units. These deficiencies call for a re-allocation of arms and services, viz:

- a. West Europe to furnish primarily Infantry divisions and supporting arms: tactical air, etc.
- b. West Europe to employ intensively "expellee-refugee" manpower in organizing "International Brigades" and bolster its defense.
- c. The United States to furnish nuclear units and strategic air services only.
- d. The United States and Britain to furnish Naval support.
- e. To resolve the dangerous Berlin impasse, the Allies to offer Russia a conditional, mutual withdrawal of occupation forces from Berlin and from all of East Germany, the Berlin garrison to be replaced by West German troops with guaranteed access routes for supplies. Thus, Germans will confront each other in the Berlin tinder-box and possibly develop administrative and social adjustments of their regime. There are rumors that Milton Eisenhower brought such a proposal from Russia. Actually, it has been suggested by Senator Capehart several months ago.
- f. This proposal will force Russia's hand in a test of evacuating 22 Russian divisions from East Germany to Poland. The military posture of N.A.T.O. (such as it is!) remains unimpaired along the present East-West dividing line: Concurrently and rapidly, the Allies to mobilize to at least develop a defense posture equal to peace time standards of 1928 (90 divisions).

Progressive Implementation:

It must be obvious that Senator Mansfield's objective is identical with the purposes of Section (v & vi) of Sub-Par. 10 (supra) and that the "resolving of the Berlin deadlock" is in keeping with the Senator's larger project. I suggest, however, that the Senator's general, overall purpose can be realized in progressive stages only, of which the Berlin proposal could become the opening gambit.

Nevertheless, the "imbalance in opposing forces," (already noted by the Senator) in the Mid-European area must be rectified in some fashion. It would become worse with even a partial American withdrawal. A relatively simple solution lies in Section (2) of Sub-Par. 10 — the organization of Expellee Formation, in the Russian pattern in the Spanish Civil War 1936-1939. In terms of the "flight of the gold-dollar" (an important element in Senator Mansfield's reflections!) it means "the partial substitution of expensive American Units (Divisions) by inexpensive Expellee Formations (Brigades).

This proposal is not entirely new. It was developed in the 82d Congress, 1st Session, January 6, 1951. It has a fairly complete legislative and fiscal basis. I covered the subject in the *American Mercury*, November 1957, in an article significantly entitled "How to Remove the Tax Burden of Overseas Troops"; here follow partial extracts; the need for these measures is just as great in 1961 as it was in 1957.

... We have seen Red propaganda drives sweep the West in tidal waves of Communist semantics and the gullible democracies snapping up phony phrases with the drooling eagerness of starving dogs. China went down to the tune of "Agrarian reform," sponsored by the Institute of Pacific Relations and Agnes Smedley, protegee of Harold Ickes and other Washington big-wigs. Europe was split at Potsdam and the war loot of millions sanctified by Alger Hiss' artful blueprint of "United Nations." Now "atoms for peace," comes along with a "European demilitarized Buffer Zone," — "Coexistence between capitalism and slave-labor" and "Disarmament and mutual Inspection" by which Siberian wastelands are traded for pin-point American industrial targets. The Russians are still leading and on the day of Armageddon, the atomic holocaust will hit airfields, cities and populated centers but some infantry divisions will survive and they will move in on the devastated area, occupy and rule them. The continuous weakness of the West will not induce the Russians to forego their plans of global conquest.

Rapaciously they are still hanging on to immense areas and millions of peoples, which Potsdam tossed into their lap.

It is the will to resist that is of importance. Impoverished Spain has stood the test, fought

and vanquished Russian agitators on her own soil in 1936-1939. She is an index of what can be accomplished on a shoe string. She has 11 front line divisions and can mobilize twice that number in 30 days. The low unit cost per ready divisions of Greece, Spain and Turkey are in a category that invites reappraisal of foreign aid.

Refugee-Expellee Brigades

The situation can be partially remedied by calling on the victims of Russian despotism to rally to the cause of N.A.T.O. and by utilizing the potential manpower within the ranks of millions of expellees who have a moral and physical grievance in the theft of their former homes. They are not "refugees" who have escaped something; they are "expellees" who have been driven out at the point of Russian bayonets. There are between 9 and 12 million expellees in Western Europe who are willing and able to furnish a reasonable percentage for some military service. Even a modest five percent would produce between 450 and 600,000 men. Organized into national units, brigades or regiments, they could automatically strengthen the N.A.T.O. contingent in many ways; military and semi-military formations on lines of communications; as guards for depots and warehouses; in short, as "infantry," the least expensive and ultimately indispensable of all military branches.

If the infantry component of a division is set at five to six thousand men, we have here the makings of 90 to 100 divisions, to bolster the sagging strength of N.A.T.O. They would also furnish a grim reminder to the Communist looters that there will be a day of reckoning.

The global commitments of the United States, in forty-odd world localities, have become too heavy a burden on our tax system. The silent revolt of the taxpayer, slowly gathering strength, makes it imperative to tackle the monetary aspects of the problem. It is obvious that utilizing European manpower is cheaper than the maintenance of traditionally high standards of pay and emoluments of American services abroad. Immediate budget savings of 50 to 60 percent will probably accrue, if the American Divisions are replaced progressively by Expellee-Formations.

The use of International Brigades is not new. The Russians set the pace long ago and furnished a working model. They recruited Communist Brigades in the U. S., France, Italy and Great Britain, to fight in Spain, 1936-1939. They were eventually defeated through the military genius of Franco who inevitably became the perennial target of Socialist-Communist hatred and intrigue, since that period. The American contingent was labeled: "Abraham Lincoln Brigade."

Several attempts have been made in Congress over the years to establish such formations.

1. *82nd Congress, 1st Session, January 6, 1951.* S-238 introduced by Senators Lodge, Brewster, Hickenlooper, Ives, Mundt, Hendrickson, Hunt: "... To provide for the enlistment of aliens in the Army of the United States for services outside the Continental United States in a Volunteer Freedom Corps and for other purposes. . . ."

2. *The American Legion, New York National Convention, August 25-28, 1952:* "... Resolution No. 596 as provided under the M.S.A. of 1951 (that) \$100,000,000.00 to form national Military units of escapees from several Communist dominated countries. . . . The existence of such national military units would reduce the number of American troops required overseas . . . would strike at the basic weakness of the Communist tyranny, by undermining its hold on the people it has enslaved and cause large numbers in the Communist dominated Armies to have a will to turn against their oppressors and fight for freedom rather than accept slavery. . . ."

3. *The Hon. Charles J. Kersten, M.C. Amendment to the Mutual Security Act providing for the formation of National Military Units, Section 101 (a) Public Law 165. Title 1; Section 401 etc. M.S.A. 1954 and 1956:* "... Not to exceed \$100,000,000.00 of the funds available under this section may be expended for any selected persons . . . either to form such persons into elements of the military forces supporting the NATO or for other purposes. . . ." This operation for which \$100,000,000.00 was allotted (for the sixth consecutive time) has not been implemented while billions of taxpayers' money were spent on less useful projects.

It is only through such a change to realistic military tactics that the suffocating tax burden on Americans and our super-taxed home economy can be relieved. We should prepare ourselves now for limiting the need for and employment of American draftees in alien wars.

The general argument was thus clearly foreseen, as far back as 1952—but nothing was done about it. The presence of Eisenhower in the White House, the prestige of S.H.A.F.E. stopped all military, recuperative proposals: Eisenhower (or any of his successors) was not likely to admit that the basic concept of N.A.T.O. had undergone vital changes. In 1949, N.A.T.O. commanders requested 90 Divisions, which was a peacetime standard for the year 1928—or any other year, in that period. This figure was successively scaled down to 60 Divisions (1952) then to 45 Divisions (1955) although the Soviet menace increased immeasurably in the meantime. None of these elastic requirements were ever met—except on paper and in annual parliamentary meetings. General Norstad finally settled for

an absolute minimum of 30 Divisions—an Aviator's spurious estimate. Even that ridiculous figure has not been reached. In 1957, General Calmeyer, a Dutch delegate (who preceded Twining in soul searching), flatly admitted a "steady disintegration of N.A.T.O. ground forces." He demanded "corrective measures"—all implying American deficiencies. The mid-European ground forces have remained weak (15-20 divisions) for ten years running. This is an open acknowledgment of Europe's failure to re-arm. *To hold the U.S. responsible, however, is a piece of Gargantuan effrontery.*

The standard argument that Europe's war-shattered economy did not permit re-armament is hypocritical nonsense. Both Russia and China were equally war-shattered but *they developed powerful Armies—175 and 225 Divisions respectively, and on that basis alone engaged in the ruthless power-politics of military and nuclear blackmail that netted them half the world.*

The European evasions are largely based on a political, intramural struggle between "butter and guns." For example: the British defense budget has run to an average of four (4) billion dollars (1/10th the average annual military expenditures of the United States) but it was offset by calculated welfare-state spending to approximately the same amount. *Free glasses and dentures will not stop the Cossack on the move.*

In direct support of Senator Mansfield's shrewd and cold realistic observation "if Europeans felt their security weakened . . . they are in a financial position to now strengthen their own military forces," etc., I invite the reader's attention to the tabulation below which has *the shocking implication that the European perform-*

ance as of 1959-60 only runs from 7% to 25% of a mobilization effort, in time of utter peace, notwithstanding the fact of the deadliest international menace in recorded history—the march of the Communist tyranny, viz:

The Decline in Western (NATO) Armaments

Ready Divisions from 1914-1959							
Ref.	Country	WW I	WW II	1928	1957	1959	Pct.
1	Benelux	18	22	17	4.5	4.5	25%
2	United States	34	79	12	5	5	50%
3	United Kingdom	89	49	23	4.5	4	20%
4	France	118	90	30	5	2	7%
5	Germany	228	190	10	3	7	70%
6	Italy	45	50	28	8	8	28%
7	Spain	25	25	11	11	11	100%
	Russia	225	225	-	175	175	-

Compared with the output in the 1928 column, the percentage performance for 1959 (last column) is totally inadequate and formed the basis for General Calmeyer's (1957) and General Twining's (1959) protests.

- 1) Benelux was overrun twice in World Wars I and II.
- 2) The U. S. has always had a modest peace establishment; the comparative percentage is thus not entirely valid. Our "stake" in West Europe is arguable. Europe should be defended by Europeans.
- 3) Britain plans to withdraw partially (and may still do so). The debacle of Suez showed that she is not prepared for overseas expeditions.
- 4) France, expected to furnish 12 divisions for NATO, has withdrawn the bulk of her troops for employment in Algiers. European mobilization of reserves is normally fast, but will be delayed by nuclear attacks and serious damage to communications.
- 5) Germany will arm to 12 divisions by 1961. She thus becomes one of the mainstays of the NATO ensemble in Mid-Europe. In recognition, German General H. Speidel has been designated commander in chief, Land-Cent (and actually commands American forces). Germany is extremely vulnerable to missile fire from East German and Czech bases.
- 6) The Italians can hardly intervene along the Rhine, along the crucial NATO front (Denmark-Berlin-Switzerland). They will have their hands full facing unreliable Communist Yugoslavia.
- 7) Spain is not yet a full member of NATO. Her troops are available and vital naval and air bases are located in her territories.

Radio Free Europe: Editorial Tendencies

The "Ost Presussen Blatt" (No. 50. Dec. 10/60), an important organ of East-German refugee-expellee groups, has picked up a recent incident connected with "Radio Free Europe" that is a direct challenge of the alleged "impartiality" of that American-subsidized radio station. There have been other and similar incidents (over the years) that are disturbing in the framework of desirable German-American relations—*considering that West Germany is expected to furnish the strongest contingent (12 Inf. Divisions) of ground forces along the highly vulnerable N.A.T.O. front: Denmark-Berlin-Switzerland.* The "incident" was confirmed in a more extensive coverage of the "Sudeten Deutscher Artikel Dienst" (No. 24 Nov. 30/60) and the "Muenchner Abend Zeitung."

The report deals with a juridical process, in a "Labor Relations Court" in which "Radio Free Europe," as plaintiff, proceeded against "one of their news editors," ordering his abrupt dismissal. The case was

settled (on the basis of an indemnity of D.M. 10,000, "Radio Free Europe" being anxious to curb publicity). The reason for the dismissal appears to have been an "inter-office record," in which this editor listed towns, cities and villages under their pre-war German designations, though presently under transitory Polish Administration. This whole matter affects the highly inflammable business of Russian-Polish occupation of German areas. This listing was considered "*an infringement of internal peace as other working editors, of Polish nationality, considered this an insult.*" Labor-Judge Mr. Schatz remarked reasonably that this works both ways, "*that the use of Polish names (for German localities) could be considered an insult by working editors of German nationality.*"

It is difficult for the average American to understand these volatile matters. "Radio Free Europe" has been under fire repeatedly, notably by Fulton Lewis (1955); their action seems unwarranted and appears to favor "Polish interests."

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"HOAX" (Continued from Page 2)

The *Pittsburgh Press* reported the Justice as saying:

"It is astonishing to me how Dr. Litchfield rationalizes and justifies whatever one of his professors may say against the United States and in favor of a government like Cuba which has killed American citizens, stolen American property and insulted over and over the nation which gave it liberty and independence."

The Pitt Chapter of the American Association of University Professors joined with Dr. Litchfield in defending the professor. In view of Dr. Litchfield's condemnation of those who would question the loyalty of Dr. Colodny, the Justice said:

"If it is democratic for Dr. Colodny to support Castro, why isn't it democratic for someone to say a word in behalf of the much-maligned United States which gives to Dr. Colodny the best living that can be found anywhere in the world? . . . The advertisement for which Dr. Colodny takes responsibility states that it is not true that Cuba is a pro-Communist state. . . . Dr. Colodny would have to be deaf, dumb and blind not to know, even in April 1960, that if anyone lifted Castro's beard he would find the Communist manifesto wrapped around his neck. Nor has Dr. Colodny repudiated Castro since Castro publically wrapped his arms around the porcine, bolshevistic neck of Nikita Khrushchev in as weird a demonstration as has ever been witnessed on the American shores."

An Investigation Is In Order

As a result of the controversy on the Pitt professor, Pennsylvania State Representative John T. Walsh demanded an investigation of State aided schools. According to *The Press* the new State budget has earmarked *four million dollars of tax money* for Pitt University. Rep. Walsh is particularly interested in "anti-U.S." sentiment in schools receiving State aid.

An editorial in *The Press* hit clearly at the problem involved when it said:

"There is much more involved here than the right of a teacher to hold his own opinions or the fuzzy issue of academic freedom which is invariably invoked when a teacher's statements come under criticism.

"Dr. Colodny has an unquestioned right, guaranteed by the Constitution, to hold whatever views he wishes on any subject. But there is no provision of the Constitution or any law which guarantees him the right to propagandize his views while holding the sensitive position of teaching young people who may become the future leaders of the nation.

"... Finally, our critics ignore the fact that the U.S., only a few weeks ago, broke off diplomatic relations

(See "HOAX" Page 8)

NO COMMUNISTS IN CLERICAL ROBES??

The WEEKLY CRUSADER has printed a number of articles designed to show the Communist and Communist front affiliations of many of our nation's clergymen. This is not done with an air of "rejoicing when evil is done." Because so many honest citizens are being misled by anti-American stooges masquerading in the respectable reputation of the Clergy, we discuss another of these religious imposters.

Men of the Same Stripe

The November 20, 1960 Communist *Worker* published a picture and an article concerning Dr. Willard Uphaus. At the time, Dr. Uphaus was in the Merrimac County Jail, Boscawen, N.H. The *Worker* urged its readers to write Dr. Uphaus. He typifies the type of "under-dog" whom the Communists like to champion. Dr. Uphaus was in jail because of his failure to cooperate with the Attorney General of the State of New Hampshire in an investigation of the Communist conspiracy. Even the left-wing Supreme Court rejected Dr. Uphaus' appeal.

Dr. Uphaus has been a member of the "Inter-Faith Committee" in New York City. The New York *World Telegram Sun* of October 5, 1951, noted that two-thirds of the members of this "Inter-Faith Committee" had been previously associated with Soviet inspired "peace" propaganda. In his book "The Cry is Peace," Louis Budenz stated:

"Together with their attempt to subvert women, and particularly mothers, the Communists, who are atheistic, use the cloak of religion to support their propaganda. In mid-1951 there occurred the 'Inter-Faith Conferences and Meetings for Peace,' the sponsors of which were persons long connected with Communist fronts. The Executive Director of this 'Inter-Faith Maneuver' is Dr. Willard Uphaus."

The New Hampshire General Court Subversive Activities Report for 1955 had the following conclusion:

"... it appears that his repeated association with, membership in, and sponsorship of Communist infiltrated groups and Communist Party members over many, many years, raises substantial questions as to the real purposes and objectives of 'World Fellowship, Inc.,' of which he is Executive Director."

A True American??

Herein is explained one of the reasons that the New Hampshire Attorney General was anxious to get a list of those attending this "World Fellowship" organization meeting.

Dr. Uphaus holds a Ph.D degree from Yale University, and, prior to 1934, taught and lectured at various schools, colleges and institutions. In 1933 he went to work for the "National Religion and Labor Foundation," and held that position until 1950 when he was discharged for his left-wing activities. He participated in the "Second World Peace Congress," in Poland 1950. The HCUA described the congress as "an arena in which Communists and their fellow travelers vied with each other in vilifying the democratic nations, particularly the United States, and glorifying the Communist dictatorship."

What is Uphaus doing now? According to the *Worker*, Jan. 22, 1961, Uphaus is the new co-chairman for the *National Committee For The Protection of Foreign Born*. The California Committee on Un-American Activities, Report, 1948 said of this committee:

"Cited as a Communist front. . . . It devotes much of its efforts to protecting foreign-born Communists. There is no evidence or record where this organization, its successors, or similar fronts ever attempted to protect a foreign-born anti-Communist."

The *Worker*, Jan. 8, 1961 credited Dr. Uphaus with heading a protest rally in Washington on January 2, demanding abolition of the House Committee on Un-American Activities.

It appears that Dr. Uphaus' stint in jail in no way purged him of his penchant for Communist affiliated activity.

"HOAX" (Continued from Page 7)

with the Castro regime for which Dr. Colodny acts as apologist, for reasons that appeared valid to our President and our State Department, who accused the Castro regime of 'a long series of harassments, baseless accusations and vilification.'

"Does a scholar, even one cloaked in the mantle of academic freedom, not have a duty to see the facts whole and straight and to understand the policies of the Government of his own nation as well as those of the nation he chooses to defend? We believe that, in justice to his university, his students and his fellow citizens—and in the cause of learning—he has such a duty."

A House Cleaning Needed

On Monday, January 19, 1961, Senator George Smathers of Florida recommended a complete house cleaning of the U.S. State Department. His move was prompted by the U.S. support of Castro which allowed him to come to his present position of power in Cuba despite warnings and protests of U.S. Ambassador to

Cuba, Earl T. Smith. It is known that Smith's warnings, and those of Arthur Gardner—the Ambassador preceding him, never got past Assistant Secretary of State Roy Rubottom and his assistant William Wieland.

A good house cleaning is needed—there is no question about that. But why stop at the State Department when men like Dr. Colodny, C. Wright Mills, and others of their breed are allowed to teach anti-American propaganda in schools supported by tax funds? All too many parents have sent their sons and daughters to their Alma Mater or other heretofore reputable institutions of higher learning only to find that they have been brainwashed with the Marxist class-warfare hatred of free enterprise and have been sold on the foolish and selfish theory that their fellow citizens owe them a living.

Not only the professors have done their subtle (and sometimes not so subtle) work, but textbooks too, are in many cases anti-American. One of the textbooks found in many American colleges and universities is *International Politics* by Frederick L. Schuman. This textbook clearly implies that Red China is belligerent toward the United States only because this nation has interfered with Chinese Communist aims which the author apparently considers legitimate—such as the enslavement of a few million more innocent souls. The author, Frederick Schuman has a record of joining over 30 Communist fronts. Are these the best qualifications we can demand in men who write our history books? What shall we then expect of our youth who graduate from an indoctrination such as this?

Or take the case of Professor Richard W. Van Alstyne of the University of Southern California who said that American history was founded on a myth. Perhaps the version of American "history" now being prepared by the Communist Party would be more authentic in the esteemed opinion of Prof. Van Alstyne?

Yes, a good house-cleaning is most certainly needed!

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